GENERAL INDEX TO VOLUME 66

Acholi origins, Uganda, 472
Africa, concepts of, 301
African Studies Research Directory, 631
Africanist research, 151–5
Agawu, K., 274–9
agriculture
  agrarian change and population growth, Ghana, 437–57
  and ecological variables, 14, 16ff, 20–9, 52, 54
  bullock plough introduced, northeast Ghana, 442–3, 445f
  diversification of cultigens, 54, 56–62, 64–6, 71, 74–89
  FAO/IFAD, 439, 445f, 450, 452f
  monocropping disadvantages, 55
  rice growing, Sierra Leone, 94, 98–100
  smallholding diversity, 52–3
  urban farming, Senegal, 104–21
agro-diversity, 3, 10–11, 14, 20–6
  and agricultural intensification, Kofyar, 52–70
  insurance factor in, 55, 65
  swidden farming, Susu, 125–7
Akan, 506, 509f, 519
  origins interpretation, 248–73
Algeria, historical dictionary, 622
amaNazaretha scriptures, 619f
Amu, Ephraim: an appreciation, 274–9
Angola, recovery and growth, 318f
art
  Chéri Samba paintings, 468
  rock carvings, Saharan North African, 466
Asante, 253f, 257, 259, 262f, 508f

Bantu languages, Cameroon and Zaire, 469
Baringo Game Reserve, 43–4, 46–7
biodiversity
  African biodiversity concept, 1–12, 52, 71–2, 73–4, 85–6, 145–58
  big game hunting, 42–3
  Biodiversity Support Programme, 145, 149
  bird biodiversity, Gola Forest, Sierra Leone, 96
  evolution in agrarian landscapes, 63–4
  Global Biodiversity Strategy, 146, 150
  human/social intervention, 8, 10–11, 14–36, 37–8, 52, 95–6, 100–1, 118–19, 122–4, 145
  management strategies, 6–8, 16, 20–31, 38, 46–7, 52, 66, 90, 92, 97, 100–1, 118–19, 125–44, 145–7
  pastoral land use on savanna, 37–51
  political implications, 5–8, 11–12, 30–1, 46, 145–7
  research needs, 1–12, 32–3, 84–6, 100–1, 118–19, 139–40, 144–54
  savannisation, 14–36
bird species conservation, Sierra Leone, 90, 92, 95–8
Borana initiation ritual, 546–8
Botswana
  Bushmen studies, 482
  police experience, 625
Buganda
  evolving methods of divination, 186–90
  politics and democratisation, 485–505
Bushmen studies, 482

Cameroon
  Bantu languages, 469
  Mandara mountain men, 465
capital, Nigerian private enterprise, 302
Chagga
  lineage modernisation, 597–601
  politics, 589–91
  witchcraft, 596
Chewa education, 315
chieftaincy, LoDagaa historical fiction, 202–17
children
  value in Kikuyu communities, 411–36
Christianity
  and Kikuyu fertility, 413, 421, 424, 427
  as a non-Western Religion, 618
  charismatic churches, Zaire, 555–86
  Christian Association of Nigeria, 607, 610
  churches disempowered, Tanzania, 592
  concept of pagan society, 560–1
  Isaiah and Londa Shembe, Zulu prophets, 619
  LoDagaa single deity fiction, 203, 217–28, 231–2
  Nigerian, 608–11
  prophetic churches, Zaire, 557, 561
  "whitening" of society, Zaire, 555, 557, 561f
climatic factors in forest-savanna mosaic, 14ff, 17, 31ff, 38, 98, 132–3
Cline-Cole, R. A., 145–58
colonialism
  agricultural development initiative, Ghana, 442–4
  alienation of traditional society, 559–60
  and biodiversity, 11, 46
  and savannisation, 17, 28ff
  and tradition invention, 8–9, 202–3
  concept of Africa, 301
  deconstruction by charismatic churches, Zaire, 555, 569–81
  failure of post-colonial projects, 555
  francophone states, 460–1, 463
  game hunting, Kenya, 42f
  imposed models, state and society, 555, 558–9, 576–7
  modernising society, Ghana, 511–12, 515–17, 520–1
  political engineering, Ghana, 205–17, 229
  Sokoto caliphate, 1890–1907, 475
conservation and biodiversity, 2–3, 16
  International Convention to combat desertification, 148, 153
  population growth impact, 90, 96–7, 123
Crandall, D. P., 327–48
crop complexes
  Kofyar, Nigeria, 56–63
  Northeast Ghana, 440, 446, 448
  swidden farming, Sierra Leone, 124, 135–6
  urban farming, Ziguinchor, Senegal, 113–14
  Yoruba, 75–83
cults
  Kikuyu ancestor, 423–4
  Luba royal ancestors, 349–66
  ṭumbura spirit possession, Sudan, 159–82
  zār borè, Sudan, 166
Culwick Papers, 1934–44, Tanganyika, 317
Cushitic, 367, 526

deforestation re-interpreted, 128–39
democracy concepts, Uganda, 485–505
demography
  agrarian change and population growth, Ghana, 437–57
  Akan morbidity and disease, 248–50, 255, 256–60
  Akan warfare and slavery factors, 252, 255, 257–60, 262–4
  changing value of children, Kikuyu, 411–36
  population and capitalism, historical perspectives, 321
Dendi (Songhay)-French dictionary, 630
development and planning
  decentralisation and transformation, 322
  Swedish aid, Namibia, 324
  U.N. role, 323
Devisch, R., 555–86
dictionary, Dendi-French, 630
Djibouti, post-independence, 615–17
disease
  and settlement chronology, 251–2, 257–62, 263–4
  Eurasian factors, Ghana, 249, 257–8, 260–1
  factor in Akan population history, 248–9, 254–60
  infant mortality, Akan, 248, 249–50, 255, 256–7, 262f
  malaria and sickle cell gene, 250–2, 254f, 263
Dugur, 465
Dyula Muslims, 305–6

East Africa
  pastoralism and biodiversity, 37–51
  plant taxonomy, 321
ecology
  forest-savanna mosaic, West Africa, 14–36
  historical, West Africa, 128–39
  interpretation, 100–1
  land use history, Sierra Leone, 122–44
  savanna landscapes and pastoralism, East Africa, 37–51
education
  decline in Ghana, 449–50
  schooling in Zambia, 315
environment
  and land use impact, 122–44, 481
  interpretations of change, 17–20, 44–5, 47, 90, 100–1, 119, 122–44, 308
  Nigerian Environmental Study/Action Team, 153
  population growth impact, 90, 96–7, 123, 437, 439, 441–2, 445, 447
  South African problems, 307–10
  sustainability, 47, 66, 145–6, 309, 445–9, 452f
Eritrea, 479, 615
Ethiopia
  historical dictionary (with Eritrea), 479
  male Sidāma moral ideology, 526–21
ethnicity
  in political parties, 591–2
  inventing identities, Ghana, 509ff, 514f, 520–21
Ewe, 274f

Fairhead, J., 14–36
family planning
  Kenyan, 415–16, 419, 425–6, 427–8
  sub-Saharan, 411–13
farming
  crop-based analytical systems, 85, 100
  cultivation methods and sustainability, 445–9, 452f
fertility (human) in sub-Sahara, 411ff, 425–6
fire: Himba homesteads and symbolism, 334–8, 342–5
food aid diverted, 614
forest
  agricultural settlement, West Africa, 249–56
  Akan disease environment, 254–62, 263–4
  coppicing and cultivation, 123–8, 135–9
  regeneration, Guinea, 22f, 36, 27–30
  Sierra Leone Gola Forest Reserves, 92, 95–8
francophone states, 460–1, 463
frankincense production, Somalia, 478
Fula, 28, 94, 607ff, 610f
Fulbe pastoralists, Mali, 480

Geschiere, P., 552–4
Ghana
  agrarian change, Kusasi, 437–57
  Akan origins reinterpreted, 248–73
  citizenship in Akyem Abuakwa, 1700–1939, 506–25
  Ephraim Amu: an appreciation, 274–9
  LoDagaa chiefs and God, 202–47
  population growth, northern territories, 440–2, 445
Gola, 95
Guinea
  forest-savanna transition ecology, 14–15, 17–33
  Fouta Djallon historical ecology, 132–4
Gurage lullabies, 280–7
Guyer, J., 1–13, 71–89

Hamer, J. H., 536–51
Hausa, 54, 60, 65, 303, 607ff, 610f
  folk tales, 477
  plant names, 57–8
Hawkins, S., 202–47
healing
  charismatic churches, Zaire, 563, 565–6, 567–9, 578–8
  practices in Kampala, 183–201
  Swahili smiths, 403
  tumbura cult, Sudan, 160, 164, 166–8
Herero: Himba symbolism, 329f
Himba symbolic system: "left" and "right", 327–48
historical dictionaries
  Algeria, 622
  Ethiopia and Eritrea, 479
  Malawi, 624
  Senegal, 458
  Western Sahara, 622
history reinterpreted
  Akan origins, 248–73
  LoDagaa chiefs and God, 202–47
honey gathering, Sierra Leone, 137
human biology interdisciplinary research, 263–4

Ibibio witchcraft and social order, 325
Il Chamus (Maasai), 40f, 46–7
initiation practices, Sidāma, 531–42
Inor lullabies, 280–7
International Convention to combat desertification, 148, 153
Iraqw milk and beer symbolism, 367–85
ironsmithing role, Swahili, Kenya, 386–410
Islam
  Arabised, north Sudan, 161–4
  impact on demography, 413

in northern Ivory Coast, 304
society and state, Senegal, 458
Sokoto Caliphate, 476, 607
Ivory Coast, 304

Jeffries, R., 288–99
Jola urban farming, 104–5, 107, 113, 117–18

Kandeh, H. B. S., 90–103
Karlström, M., 485–505
Kenya
environmental recovery, Machakos, 437, 449ff, 453
Kikuyu value of children, 411–36
pastoralism and savanna landscapes, 37–51
police experience, 625
politics and economy, 471
Swahili ironsmithing role, 386–410
Kikuyu value of children, 411–36
kinship customs, Kikuyu, 422–3
Klein, A. N., 248–73
Kofyar smallholding, 52–70
Kongo charismatic churches, 556–79
Kuranko, 20, 22, 24
Kusimba, C. M., 386–410
Kwa, 249, 250ff, 253

land ownership and alienation, Ghana, 511f, 513–14, 516
land use history and environmental change, Sierra Leone, 122–144
languages
Bantu, Cameroon and Zaire, 469
Dendi-French dictionary, 630
Leach, M., 14–36
Leslau, W., 280–7
Linares, O. F., 104–21
lineage
Akan reinvented, 248–73
Chagga modernised, 597–601
Himba dual descent, 330, 331–2, 334–8
Little, P. D., 37–51
LoDagaa historical fiction of chieftaincy and God, 202–28
Luba spirits and royalty, 349–66
Luganda concept of democracy, 485–6
Luo, Acholi, 472
Lutheran Church, Tanzania, 591, 592–4

Maasai, 37, 40, 42, 47, 59
Makris, G. P., 159–82
Malawi historical dictionary, 624
Mali Fulbe pastoralists, 480
Mande, 131, ff
Manding, 94
marriage rules, Kikuyu, 417–21
Mau Mau, 625
Mauritanian folk tales, 617
Mbanderu, 330
Melokwo, 465
Mende, 97
Meri, 465
Meru, 593–4
migration studies, 613
milk in Iraqw rituals, 367, 375–8
missionaries
Danish Lutheran, Nigeria, 609
legacy in Zaire, 557, 560–3
White Fathers, Ghana, 217–22, 232
modernity in Africa, 552–3
Ghana, 511–21
redirected by charismatic movements, Zaire, 555, 562–3, 572–6, 576–9
Tanzania, 587–9, 592, 594, 597, 602–5
western-created models, Kinshasa, 555, 559, 561–2, 577
monetisation and Iraqw traditions, Tanzania, 367, 373–5, 377–80
Moore, S. F., 587–606
moral code ideology, Sidāma, 528–30
music
Ephraim Amu's legacy, 274–9
Inor lullabies, 280–7
Kinshasa's African bands, 575

Namibia
Himba symbolism, 327–48
Swedish development aid, 324
Netting, R. McC., 52–70
appreciation, ii
NGOs, 322
and biodiversity research, 148, 153f
Ghana, 445, 450, 452f
Tanzania, 628f
Niger, 303, 477
Nigeria
agro-diversity, 52–70, 71–89
biodiversity research, 152f, 153f
food, economy and cultural change, 614
Hausaland divided, 303
Ibibio witchcraft and social order, 325
private enterprise growth, 302
religion, politics and power, 607–11
Nuba and Arabised Sudan, 159, 165, 172
Nyerges, A. E., 122–44

Obbo, C., 183–201
O'Brien, D. B. C., 458–64
oral tradition
Acholi, 473–4
Akan, 253f
Hausa folk tales, Niger, 477
Inor lullabies, 289–7
Mauritanian folk tales, 617
Yoruba poetry, 84–5
Oromo initiation rituals, 546–8

pastoralists
migration, 613
shaping savanna landscapes, 37–51
systems resilient, 612
Paton, Alan: biography, 312
Peel, J. D. Y., 607–11
Petit, P., 349–66
politics
Chadema party, Kilimanjaro, 589–91
modernity, Kilimanjaro, 587–8, 594, 601
reform and revolution, Ghana, 288–99
religion and power, Nigeria, 607–11
Ugandan concept of democracy, 485–505
population growth and environmental impact, 90, 92–6, 100f

Price, N., 411–36

Rathbone, R., 506–25
Rawlings, President, 288f, 293–8
Rekdal, O. B., 367–85
religion
  and politics and power, Nigeria, 607–11
  evolution in northern Ivory Coast, 304
  healing churches, Kinshasa, 555–86
  in Sukumaland, Tanzania, 322
  Isaiah and Londa Shembe, Zulu prophets, 619
  Pentecostalism, 553
research, integrated scientific, 32–3, 84–6, 100–1, 118–19, 139–40, 144–54, 612
  African Studies Directory, 631
rice growing
  Senegal, 107f, 111, 114
  Sierra Leone, 94–5, 98–100, 125–6, 135–6
Richards, P., 1–13, 90–103
ritual
  among Swahili ironsmiths, 392–7
  and Luba kings, 349–66
  Iraqw milk and beer, 367–85
  Sidāma moral order, 526–51
rock carving, north African, 466
Rowlands, M., 552–4
royalty
  Akyem Abuakwa, Ghana, 508ff, 511, 512–21
  Bugandan, 486–8, 491, 493–4
  Luba, 349–66

sahel ecological and economic change 1600–1850, 481
Samba, Chéri, artist, 468
San, 482
savanna-woodland transition
  biodiversity change, 37–8, 74–89
  Kofyar smallholdings, 52f, 62–3
  pastoralism influences, 37–51
  rice growing, Sierra Leone, 94–5, 98–100
  swidden farming and coppicing, 124–5, 127f, 135–9
savannisation, interpretations of, 14–36
Savimbi, Jonas: Angolan war, 318
Senegal
  historical dictionary, 458
  state and society, 458
  urban farming, Casamance, 104–21
sickle cell gene distribution, 250–2, 254f, 263
Sidāma moral order rituals, 526–51
Sierra Leone
  biodiversity, 90–103
  Environment and Nature Conservation Society, 153
  land use and environmental change, 122–44
  population censuses, 101
slaves
  Atlantic trade, 249, 257, 259f
  in Akyem Abuakwa, Ghana, 510, 513
  tumbura cult and slave descendants, Sudan, 159–82
  women slaves and Akan fertility, 255, 262–3
Sokoto Caliphate, 475f, 607
Somalia frankincense production, 478
Songhay dictionary, 630
sorghum beer in Iraqw rituals, 367–85
South Africa
  labour movement 1970–80s, 311
  new industrialisation, 310
  theology of reconstruction, 314
  Zulu subjugation, 324
Southern Africa
  Bushmen studies, 482
  Southern Africa Development Community, 307
stock grazing, Kenya, 42, 46–7
Stone, M. P., 52–70
sub-Saharan Africa demographic change, 411–36
Sudan *tumbura* cult, 159–82
Susu land use history, Sierra Leone, 122–44
Swahili ironsmithing role, Kenya, 386–410
swidden farming, 23, 52f
symbolism
  Himba fire, Angola, 327–48
  Iraqw beer and milk, Tanzania, 367–85

Tanganyika: the Culwick Papers 1934–44, 317
Tanzania
  development processes and adjustments, 628–9
  Iraqw beer and milk symbolism, 367–85
  Kilimanjaro micro-politics, 587–606
  landscape biodiversity, 2
  politics and economy, 471
  popular religion, Sukumaland, 322
television and radio influences, 556, 563
Tembo language, 469
tradition invented, 202–17, 509ff, 514f, 520–1
Twi, 274f, 506, 509, 521

Uganda
  Acholi origins, 472
  healing practices, Kampala, 183–201
  political culture and democratisation, 485–505
UN Economic Commission for Africa, 146ff
universities funding research, 151–6
urban
  farming, Casamance, 104–21
  migrant settlement, Ziguinchor, 108
  property tenure development, Ziguinchor, 105–7

vegetation
  forest-savanna, Guinea, 19
  plant diversity in shifting cultivation, 53f
  plant families, East Africa, 321
villages: Yoruba farming specialisation, 78–82, 85

Wahhabis religion, 305–6
Webber, P., 437–57
West Africa forest-savanna transition ecology, 14–36
western influences
  Congolese acculturation, 557–63, 571
  consumerism, 552f, 555, 559, 585
Western Sahara historical dictionary, 622
wetlands pasture and vegetation, Baringo, Kenya, 40–7
"white" Africa, colonialised, 555, 557, 571
witchcraft
  and modern politics, 595–6
  Ibibio sorcery and social order, 325
  Kikuyu demography, 424–5, 426
Wolof society, 459–60 , 462f
women
  and family planning, sub-Saharan, 412–3, 419
  and iron forging, Kenya, 397–9, 403

in charismatic churches, Zaire, 574, 579
in Himba society, 335, 337ff, 340–1
in *tumbura* cult, Sudan, 164, 166–7
Kikuyu woman-woman marriage, 419–21
migrants, West Africa, 613
role in swidden farming, 125, 135f
urban farmers, Ziguinchor, 109–10, 115–17
World Bank, 145f

Yoruba, 610f
cropping practices, 71–89
philosophy, 84–5

Zaire
Bantu languages, 469
Chéri Samba paintings, 468
Kinshasa healing churches, 555–86
Luba spirits and royalty, 349–66
Zambia schooling, 315
Zimbabwe liberation war, 626
Zulu
Christian prophets, 619–22
subjugation, 324

Book Reviews and Notices

Alexander, P. F. *Alan Paton: a biography* 312
Asiwaju, A. I. and B. M. Barkindo (eds.) *The Nigeria-Niger transborder co-operation* 303
Atkinson, R. R. *The roots of ethnicity: origins of the Acholi* 472
Aumassip, G. *Chronologies de l'art rupestre saharien et nord africain* 466
Baker, J. and T. A. Aina (eds.) *The migration experience in Africa* 613
Baker, P. (comp.) *International Directory of African Studies Research* 631
Barkan, J. D. (ed.) *Beyond capitalism versus socialism in Kenya and Tanzania* 471
Bediako, K. *Christianity in Africa* 618
Berry, V. (ed.) *The Culwick Papers 1934–44* 317
Bhebe, N. and T. Ranger (eds.) *Soldiers in Zimbabwe's liberation war* 626
Boutros-Ghali, B. *An agenda for development* 323
Breton, R. and G. Maurette *Montagnards d'Afrique: Haut Mandara, Nord Cameroun* 465
Christoplos, I. *Decentralisation and transformation: alternative approach for decentralising assessment* 322
Clark, A. F. and L. C. Phillips *Historical dictionary of Senegal* 458
Cordell, D. D. and J. W. Gregory (eds.) *African population and capitalism: historical perspectives* 321
Couba, A. *Djibouti: une nation en otage* 615
Crosby, C. *Historical dictionary of Malawi* 624
de Bruijn, M. and H. van Dijk *Arid ways: cultural understandings of insecurity in Fulbe society* 480
Diop, M. C. (ed.) *Senegal: essays in statecraft* 458
Enwerem, I. M. *A dangerous awakening: the politicization of religion in Nigeria* 607
Farah, A. Y. *The milk of the Boswellia forests; frankincense production among pastoral Somali* 478
Forrest, T. *The advance of African capital: growth of Nigerian private enterprise* 302
Fratkin, E., K. A. Galvin and E. A. Roth (eds.) *African pastoralist systems* 612
Gentili, A. M. *Il leone e il cacciatore: storia dell'Africa subsahariana* 300
Gibbon, P. (ed.) *Liberalised development in Tanzania* 628
Glew, R. S. and C. Babalé (trans. and ed.) *Hausa folktales from Niger* 477
Gump, J. O. *The dust rose like smoke: the subjugation of the Zulu and the Sioux* 324
Gyimah-Boadi, E. (ed.) *Ghana under PNDC rule* 288
Herbst, J. *The politics of reform in Ghana* 288
Hexham, I. (ed.) *The scriptures of the amaNazaretha of EKuphaKameni: selected writings of the Zulu prophets Isaiah and Londa Shembe* 619
Hodges, T. *Angola to 2000: prospects for recovery* 318
Ikpe, E. B. *Food and society in Nigeria: a history of food customs, food economy and cultural change 1900–1989* 614
Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa *Studies in Cameroonian and Zairian languages* 469
Iyob, R. *The Eritrean struggle for independence* 615
Jewsiewicki, B. *Chéri Samba: the hybridity of art* 468
Kanya-Forstner, A. S. and P. E. Lovejoy (eds.) *The Sokoto Caliphate and the Europeans 1890–1907* 475
Kastfelt, N. *Religion and politics in Nigeria* 607
Kirk-Greene, A. and D. Bach (eds.) *State and society in francophone Africa since independence* 458
Kokwaro, J. O. *Flowering plant families of East Africa* 321
Kraak, G. *Breaking the chains: labour in South Africa* 311
Kukah, M. H. *Religion, politics and power in northern Nigeria* 607
Launay, R. *Beyond the stream: Islam and society in a West African town* 304
McCormick, S. *The Angolan economy: prospects for growth in a postwar environment* 318
Miles, W. F. S. *Hausaland divided: colonialism and independence in Nigeria and Niger* 303
Moritz, L. *Trade and industrial policies in South Africa* 310
Moyo, S., P. O'Keefe and M. Sill *The Southern African environment: profiles of the SADC countries* 307
Mudimbe, V. Y. *The idea of Africa* 301
Naylor, P. C. and A. A. Heggoy *Historical dictionary of Algeria* 622
Odén, B. and others *Namibia and external resources: the case of Swedish development assistance* 324
Offiong, D. *Witchcraft, sorcery, magic and social order among the Ibibio of Nigeria* 325
Pazzanita, A. G. and T. Hodges *Historical dictionary of Western Sahara* 622
Prouty, C. and E. Rosenfeld *Historical dictionary of Ethiopia* 479
Sanders, A. J. G. M. *Speaking for the Bushmen* 482
Serpell, R. *The significance of schooling: life journeys in an African society* 315
Shillington, K. *Ghana: the Rawlings factor* 288
Sogge, D. *Sustainable peace: Angola's recovery* 318
Tauzin, A. *Contes arabes de Mauritanie* 617
Villa-Vicencio, C. *A theology of reconstruction: nation-building and human rights* 314
Villalon, L. A. *Islamic society and state power in Senegal: disciples and citizens in Fatick* 458
Webb, J. L. A. *Desert frontier: ecological and economic change along the western Sahel 1600–1850* 481
Wijsen, F. J. S. *There is only one God: popular religion and evangelization in Sukumaland, Tanzania* 322
Wilde, P. T. *Bwana Polisi: under three flags* 625
Windrich, E. *The Cold War guerrilla: Jonas Savimbi, the U.S. media and the Angolan war* 318
Zima, P. *Lexique dendi (Songhay) (Djougou, Benin)* 630